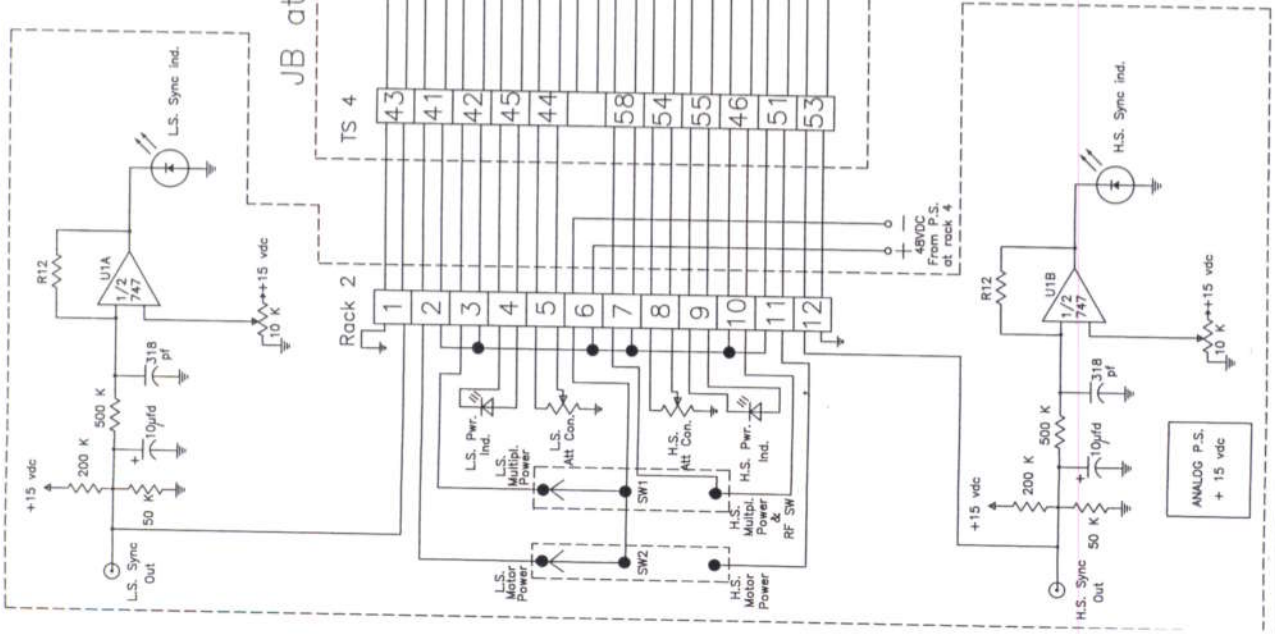


Calibration Dipole  
R-359

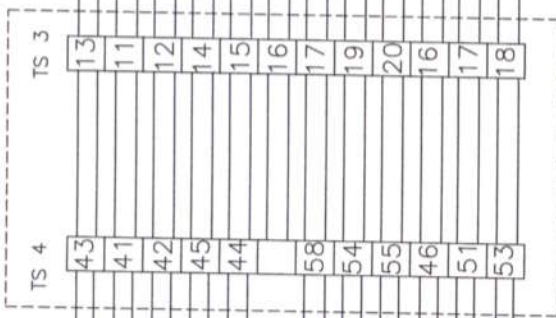
3/9/2007 ans

PR #	Color	Function
1	Blk/Brwn	Multiplier Power (relay driver) / Low Side
2	Blk/Red	Antenna Motor Power (relay driver) / Low Side
3	Blk/Ora	Sync Signal (reed relay) / Low Side
4	BLk/Yell	Pin Diode Att. Control / Low Side
5	Blk/Grn	Multiplier Power Power Indicator / Low Side
6	Blk/Blue	Low / High side RF drive selector
7	Blk/Wht	Tel 314
8	Red Brwn	Bad (open)
9	Red/Ora	Tel 265 (noisy)
10	Red/Yell	Bad (open)
11	Red/Grn	Antenna Motor Power (relay driver) / H Side
12	Grn/Wht	Bad /leaky 3/27/91
13	Red/Wht	Sync Signal (reed relay) / High Side
14	Grn/Brwn	
15	Grn/Ora	Multiplier Power Power Indicator / High Side
16	Grn/Yell	Free
17	Grn/Blue	Free
18	Red/Blue	Multiplier Power (relay driver) / High Side
19	Blue/Wht	Tel 265
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		

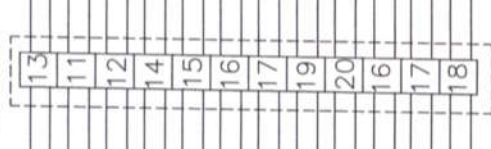
Panel at Rack 2



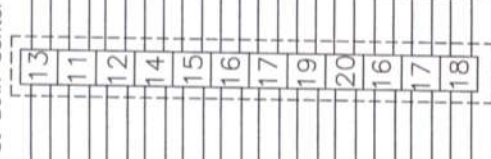
JB at RR



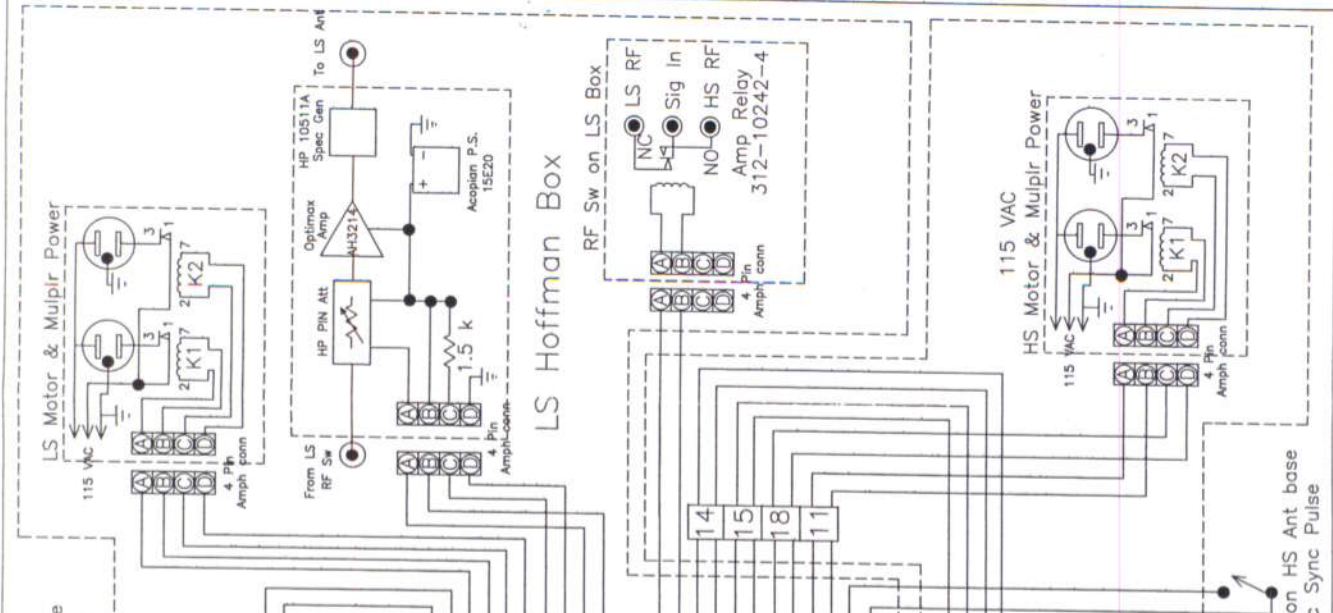
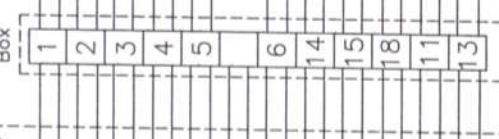
Tie Down 12 Junction Box



Hoffman Box at Bowl Center

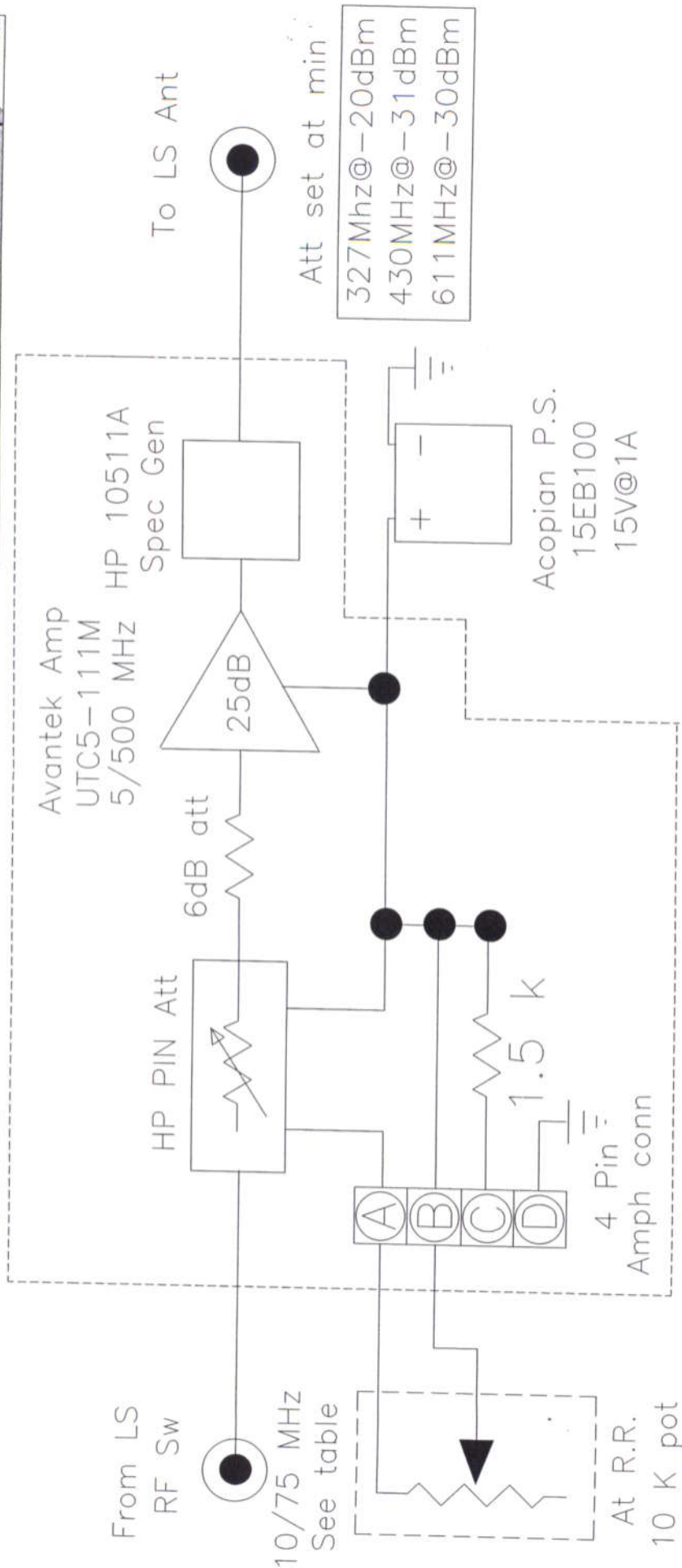


Cal Ant. Box

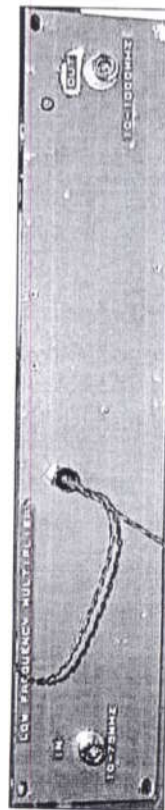


Low Side

327Mhz@(16.5MHz)-1.2dBm  
 430MHz@(21.5MHz)-4.5dBm  
 611MHz@(30.55MHz)-6.5dBm



Notes: 1) Level at RR Synth. +13 dBm  
 Notes: 2) Measurements taken with HP 8591A Spectrum Analyzer



DATE	2/27/2007	SCALE	
APPS			ARECIBO OBSERVATORY CORNELL UNIVERSITY
BY	ans		Low Side Cal Dipole Multiplier
			SPIN NO.





## SPECTRUM GENERATOR/DOUBLER

Versatile broadband operation

Models 10511A, 10515A

## HP 10511A Spectrum Generator

The Hewlett-Packard 10511A Spectrum Generator is a passive device that generates a train of 1 nanosecond wide pulses when driven by a sinusoidal signal source. The 10511A was specifically designed as an accessory to the HP 5100A Frequency Synthesizer. However, it is useful with any 50 $\Omega$  source that can provide the proper input signal.

With a sine wave input, in the frequency range of 10 MHz to 75 MHz, a spectrum of harmonics is generated. This spectrum contains all harmonics of the input frequency to the 1 GHz region. To extract a desired harmonic, a 50 $\Omega$  bandpass filter can be cascaded with the 10511A to give a sinusoidal output. The HP 230A Power Amplifier (tuned) may be used for higher level outputs for harmonics up to 500 Hz.

Operation of the 10511A with the 5100A without a bandpass filter on the output produces a pulse train whose repetition rate is precisely controlled. The 10511A, with a tuned filter, produces precise CW frequencies between 50 MHz and 500 MHz.

## Specifications 10511A

## Input requirements

**Frequency range:** 25 to 50 MHz.\*

**Drive level:** 1 to 3 volts RMS available to 50 $\Omega$ .

## Output

**Pulse width:** 1 nanosecond,  $\pm 15\%$  at mid-amplitude.

**Pulse height:** 0.75 volt minimum for minimum drive level.

**Impedance:** 50 $\Omega$  (nominal).

**Available harmonic power:** -19 dBm minimum for any harmonic number between 1 and 10.

## General

**Dimensions:** 3 in. long, 1 $\frac{5}{8}$  in. dia. (76 x 41 mm).

**Weight:** net, 3 oz (85 grams). Shipping, 1 lb (0.45 kg).

**Price:** model 10511A, \$150.00.

\*Useful operation is obtained for input frequencies from 10 MHz to 75 MHz.



## HP 10515A Frequency Doubler

The Hewlett-Packard Model 10515A Frequency Doubler is an ideal accessory for use in extending the usable frequency range of signal generators, frequency synthesizers or other signal sources. Operating on input frequencies of 0.5 MHz to 500 MHz it provides a doubled output in the range of 1 MHz to 1 GHz. This 50 ohm device uses a full-wave rectifier circuit which is extremely flat over its entire frequency range. The frequency response is very flat ( $< \pm 1$  dB over entire range typically), and undesired harmonics are very well suppressed.

The output of this unit does not have an internal dc return so that it will provide a very broadband ac to dc conversion only if not dc terminated. This mode of operation is useful for detection of low level amplitude modulations.

The 10515A may be used with the following Hewlett-Packard instruments (this is only a partial listing):

5100A Frequency Synthesizer

606A Signal Generator

5102A Frequency Synthesizer

3200B VHF Oscillator

5103A Frequency Synthesizer

608 Signal Generators

5105A Frequency Synthesizer

## Specifications 10515A

**Frequency range:** 0.5-500 MHz input; 1-1000 MHz output.

**Impedance:** 50 $\Omega$  nominal (source and load).

**Input signal voltage:** 0.5 - 3.0 V<sub>RMS</sub>

**Input signal power:** 180 mW (maximum).

**Conversion loss:\***

<12 dB (typically <11 dB) for >1 volt

<13 dB (typically <12 dB) for >0.5 volt

**Suppression of 1st and 3rd harmonic of input:\***

>30 dB for 0.5 to 50 MHz input (typically >35 dB).

>10 dB for input to 500 MHz (typically >15 dB).

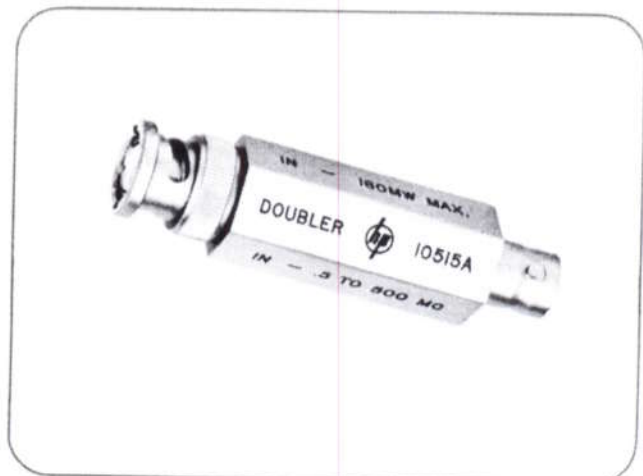
**Connectors:** input: BNC male; output: BNC female.

**Dimensions:** diameter: 0.7" (18 mm); length: 2.5" (64 mm).

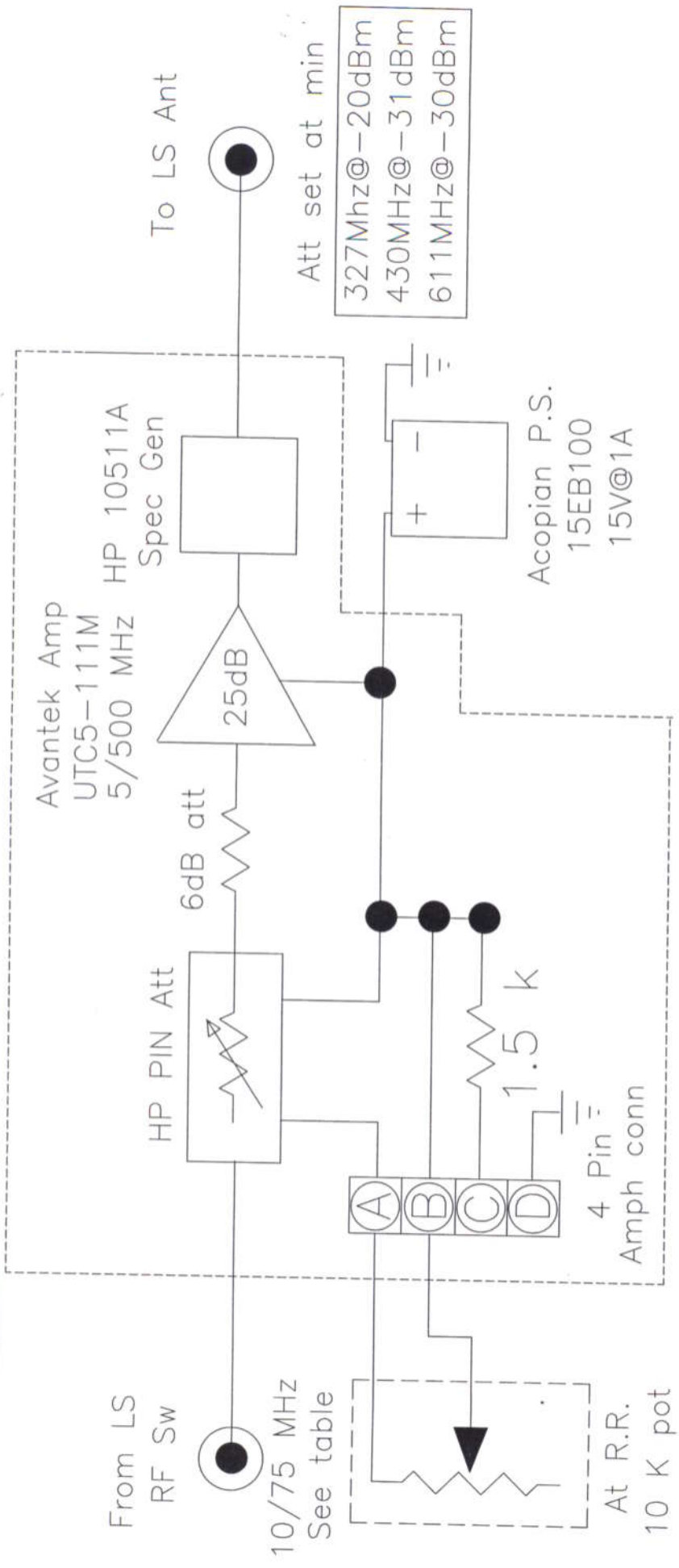
**Weight:** net, approximately 2 oz (56 grams); shipping, 1 lb (0.45 kg).

**Price:** model 10515A, \$120.00.

\*With a 50 ohm resistive load and a single input frequency. Suppression values are referred to the desired output level.



327Mhz@(16.5MHz)-1.2dBm  
 430MHz@(21.5MHz)-4.5dBm  
 611MHz@(30.55MHz)-6.5dBm

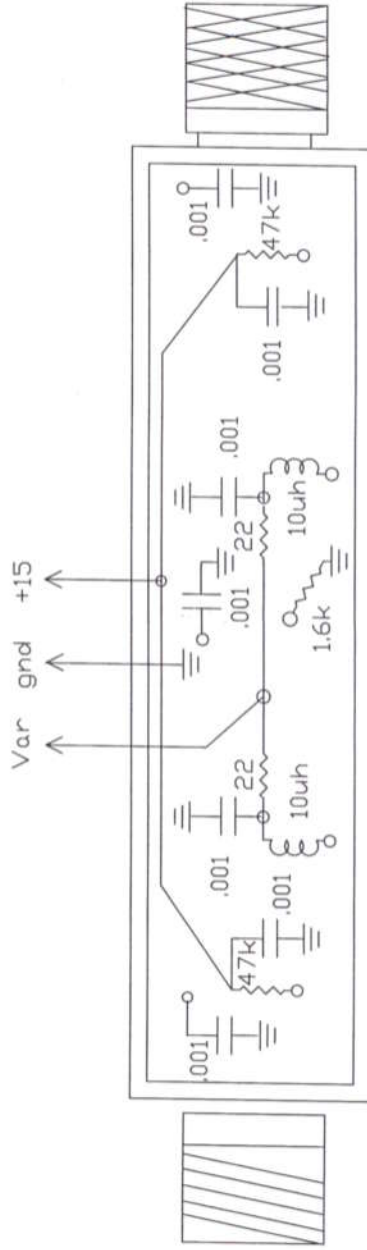
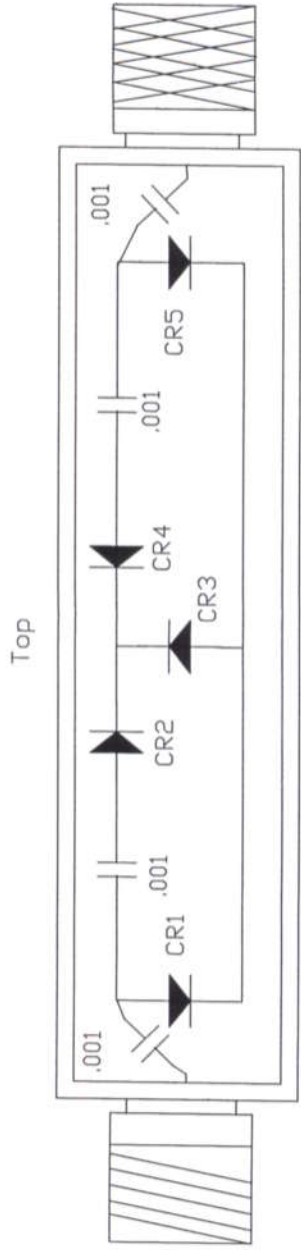


Att set at min  
 327Mhz@-20dBm  
 430MHz@-31dBm  
 611MHz@-30dBm

Acopian P.S.  
 15EB100  
 15V@1A

Notes: 1) Level at RR Synth. +13 dBm  
 Notes: 2) Measurements taken with HP 8591A Spectrum Analyzer

DATE	2/27/2007	SCALE	
APP.		ARECIBO OBSERVATORY CORNELL UNIVERSITY	
BY	ans	DRWG.	
		Low Side Cal Dipole Multiplier	



Notes:

All diodes HP 5082 - 3039

All capacitors .001 uf

Chokes 10 uh

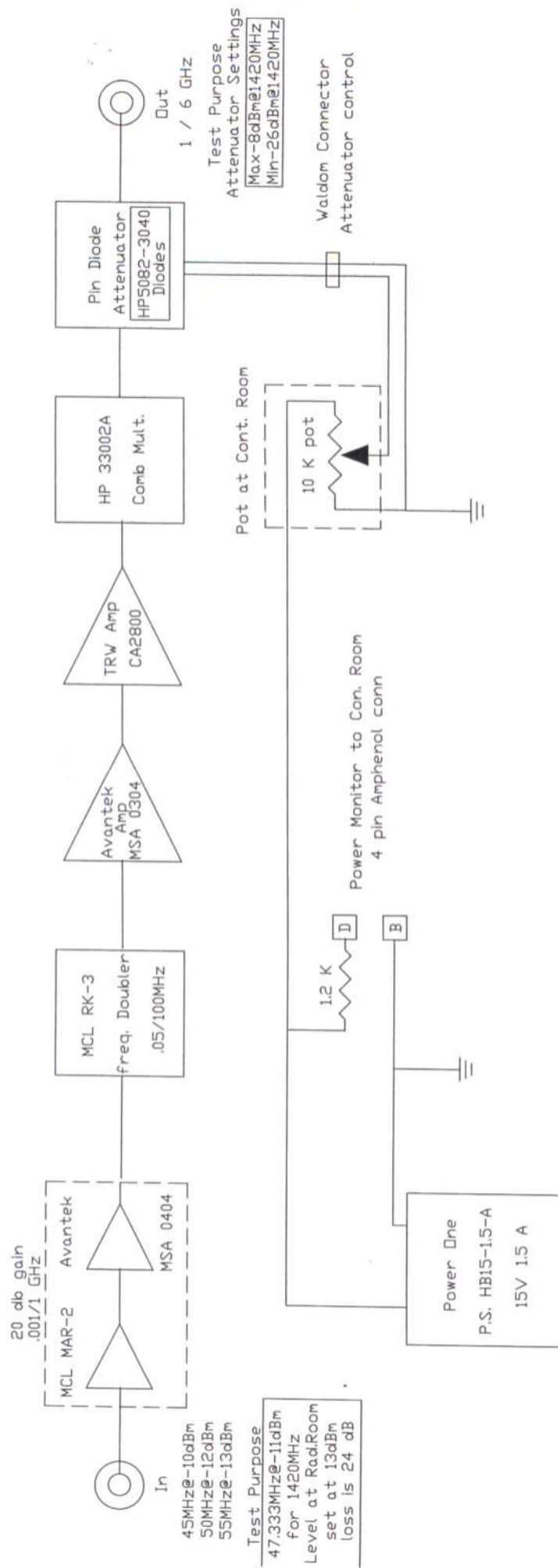
All resistors 1/4 w

	DATE	3/2/2007	ARECIBO OBSERVATORY CORNELL UNIVERSITY Double PI PIN diode Att. Low Side cal dipole	SCALE
	APP'D			DRW'NO.
	BY	ans		





High Side



NOTE: All In/Dut levels measurements taken with HP 8591A Spectrum Analyzer

DATE	2/23/2007	SCALE	
APPL		ARECIBO OBSERVATORY CORNELL UNIVERSITY	
BT	ans	Cat Dipole High Side Multiplier	

# Doubler Frequency Multiplier

50Ω Output 0.1 to 300 MHz

## Maximum Ratings

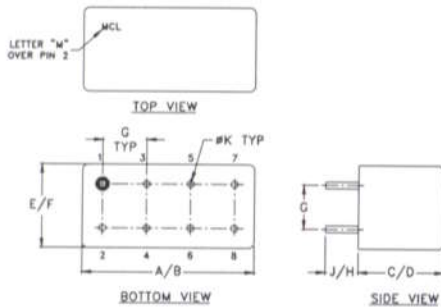
Operating Temperature	-55°C to 100°C
Storage Temperature	-55°C to 100°C
RF Input Power	200mW

## Pin Connections

INPUT	1,3,4 <sup>^</sup>
OUTPUT	8
GROUND	2,5,6,7
CASE GROUND	2

<sup>^</sup> pins must be connected together externally

## Outline Drawing



## Outline Dimensions (Inch/mm)

A	B	C	D	E	F
.770	.800	.385	.400	.370	.400
19.56	20.32	9.78	10.16	9.40	10.16
G	H	J	K		wt
.200	.20	.14	.031		grams
5.08	5.08	3.56	0.79		5.2

## Features

- hermetic case
- low conversion loss, 11 dB typ.

## Applications

- synthesizers
- local oscillators
- military, hi-rel applications

RK-3+  
RK-3



CASE STYLE: A01  
PRICE: \$18.20 ea. QTY (1-9)

+ RoHS compliant in accordance with EU Directive (2002/95/EC)

The +Suffix identifies RoHS Compliance. See our web site for RoHS Compliance methodologies and qualifications.

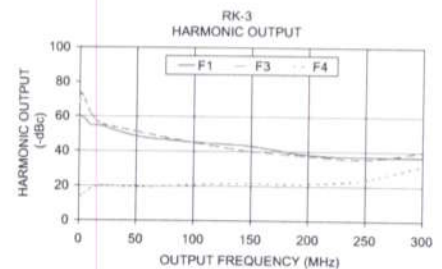
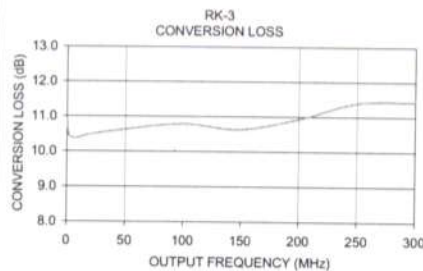
## Frequency Multiplier Electrical Specifications

MULTIPLICATION FACTOR	FREQUENCY (MHz)		INPUT POWER (dBm)		CONVERSION LOSS (dB)		*HARMONIC OUTPUT (dBc)					
	Input	Output	Min.	Max.	Typ.	Max.	F1		F3		F4	
	Typ.	Min.	Typ.	Min.	Typ.	Min.	Typ.	Min.	Typ.	Min.	Typ.	Min.
2	0.05-50	0.1-200	0	13	11.0	17.0	40	28	45	30	16	8
	50-150	200-300	0	13	11.5	15.0	35	20	40	20	16	12

\* Harmonic output below power level of F2

## Typical Performance Data

Output Frequency (MHz)	Conversion Loss (dB)	Harmonic Output (-dBc)		
		F1	F3	F4
0.20	10.92	59.00	68.00	14.40
2.00	10.44	60.00	73.00	14.20
10.00	10.38	55.00	61.60	18.20
20.00	10.47	54.20	55.60	20.00
50.00	10.62	48.60	51.30	19.30
100.00	10.78	45.00	45.00	20.80
150.00	10.63	43.00	40.00	21.50
200.00	10.93	38.00	37.60	21.40
250.00	11.39	37.00	35.60	24.00
300.00	11.43	36.70	40.00	32.00



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REV. A  
M98898  
RK-3  
AD/CP  
061128

# Frequency Multiplier (Doublers)

RK-3

## Typical Performance Data

FREQUENCY (MHz)				CONVERSION LOSS (dB)	HARMONIC OUTPUT*		
X 1 OUTPUT	X 2 OUTPUT	X 3 OUTPUT	X 4 OUTPUT		X 1 OUTPUT	X 3 OUTPUT	X 4 OUTPUT
0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	10.92	59.00	68.00	14.40
1	2	3	4	10.44	60.00	73.00	14.20
5	10	15	20	10.38	55.00	61.60	18.20
10	20	30	40	10.47	54.20	55.60	20.00
25	50	75	100	10.62	48.60	51.30	19.30
50	100	150	200	10.78	45.00	45.00	20.80
75	150	225	300	10.63	43.00	40.00	21.50
100	200	300	400	10.93	38.00	37.60	21.40
125	250	375	500	11.39	37.00	35.60	24.00
150	300	450	600	11.43	36.70	40.00	32.00

\*Harmonic Output below power level of X 2 Output .



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REV. X1  
 RK-3  
 061217  
 Page 1 of 1



# MMIC Amplifier

# MAR-2+

## Typical Performance Data

**NOTE: Use PDF Bookmarks to view DATA at required conditions  
or to view GRAPHS.**

**Definitions:**

Input Return Loss = -S11 (dB)

Gain(Power Gain) = S21 (dB)

Reverse Isolation = -S12 (dB)

Output Return Loss = -S22 (dB)

TEST CONDITIONS: INPUT POWER = -20dBm, Icc = 25mA, Vd = 4.82V @Temperature = +25degC

FREQ	Gain	Isolation	Input Return Loss	Output Return Loss	Stability		IP-3 Output	1dB Comp. Output	Noise Figure
					K	Delta			
(MHz)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	K	Delta	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dB)
50	12.83	18.22	24.31	20.87	1.19	0.54	22.47	8.53	3.63
100	12.80	18.18	24.30	21.34	1.19	0.54	22.56	8.31	3.66
150	12.80	18.23	24.67	21.18	1.20	0.54	23.18	8.48	3.71
200	12.78	18.23	24.33	21.33	1.20	0.54	23.09	8.31	3.71
250	12.76	18.23	24.57	21.37	1.20	0.54	21.97	8.25	3.67
300	12.75	18.20	24.47	21.38	1.20	0.54	23.02	8.37	3.77
350	12.71	18.21	24.53	21.61	1.20	0.54	22.58	8.28	3.77
400	12.71	18.20	24.51	21.50	1.20	0.54	22.76	8.47	3.74
450	12.69	18.21	24.52	21.72	1.20	0.53	22.10	8.15	3.74
500	12.67	18.19	24.71	21.74	1.20	0.53	22.65	8.28	3.73
550	12.63	18.19	24.74	21.97	1.21	0.53	22.05	8.04	3.75
600	12.61	18.19	24.83	22.05	1.21	0.53	22.35	8.28	3.77
650	12.61	18.19	24.89	22.07	1.21	0.53	22.17	8.26	3.77
700	12.55	18.16	24.97	22.44	1.21	0.53	22.31	8.15	3.78
750	12.53	18.15	25.01	22.48	1.21	0.53	22.55	8.30	3.75
800	12.50	18.15	25.41	22.65	1.21	0.52	22.71	8.04	3.79
850	12.47	18.14	25.40	22.72	1.22	0.52	22.60	8.34	3.73
900	12.43	18.13	25.68	23.06	1.22	0.52	22.31	7.91	3.70
940	12.41	18.12	25.83	22.97	1.22	0.52	22.59	8.07	3.70
1000	12.36	18.11	25.81	23.09	1.22	0.52	22.15	8.09	3.69
1050	12.33	18.10	26.50	23.11	1.22	0.52	22.58	8.06	3.67
1100	12.29	18.07	26.24	23.13	1.22	0.51	22.01	8.10	3.73
1150	12.24	18.06	26.27	23.16	1.23	0.51	22.26	7.93	3.80
1200	12.19	18.07	26.86	23.05	1.23	0.51	21.88	8.07	3.77
1250	12.15	18.04	26.85	23.05	1.23	0.51	22.33	7.85	3.76
1300	12.12	18.02	27.03	22.80	1.23	0.51	22.13	7.90	3.81
1350	12.06	18.01	27.38	22.72	1.24	0.50	22.43	7.84	3.79
1400	12.00	17.99	27.26	22.44	1.24	0.50	22.00	7.85	3.81
1450	11.97	17.98	27.65	22.23	1.24	0.50	22.04	7.94	3.85
1500	11.92	17.97	27.55	21.94	1.24	0.50	22.10	7.99	3.91
1550	11.87	17.96	27.70	21.70	1.25	0.49	22.34	7.91	3.82
1600	11.82	17.94	27.61	21.48	1.25	0.49	22.34	7.84	3.86
1650	11.74	17.90	27.71	21.13	1.25	0.49	22.40	7.67	3.81
1700	11.68	17.90	27.54	20.88	1.25	0.49	22.59	7.82	3.87
1750	11.65	17.89	27.50	20.52	1.25	0.48	22.53	7.68	3.77
1800	11.59	17.88	27.46	20.34	1.26	0.48	22.32	7.88	3.80
1850	11.51	17.84	27.39	19.94	1.26	0.48	21.71	7.69	3.84
1900	11.46	17.83	27.23	19.67	1.26	0.48	21.58	7.82	3.77
1950	11.41	17.82	27.11	19.41	1.27	0.47	21.70	7.70	3.73
2000	11.36	17.81	26.77	19.14	1.27	0.47	21.52	7.50	3.74



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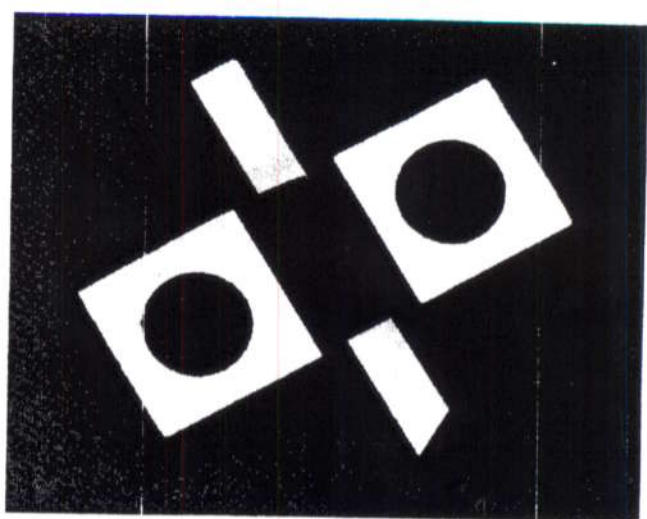
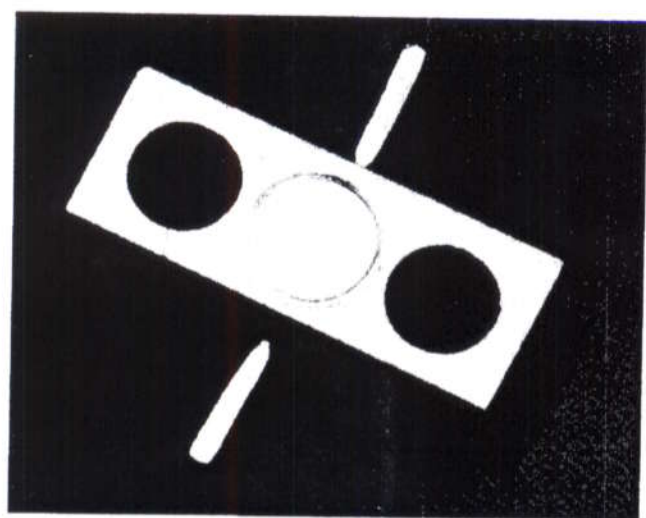
*Pin diode AH for High Side Attenuator*



**PIN DIODES FOR STRIPLINE AND MICROSTRIP SWITCHES ATTENUATORS AND LIMITERS**

5082-3040/41  
5082-3046  
5082-3071  
5082-3140/41  
5082-3170  
5082-3340

*3040*



### Features

- HERMETIC**  
(5082-3140, 3141, 3170)
- BROADBAND OPERATION**  
HF through X-band
- LOW INSERTION LOSS**  
Less than 0.5 dB to 10 GHz (5082-3140, 3170)
- HIGH ISOLATION**  
Greater than 20 dB to 10 GHz (5082-3140, 3170)
- FAST SWITCHING/MODULATING**  
5 ns typical (5082-3141)
- LESS DRIVE CURRENT REQUIRED**  
Less than 20 mA for 20 dB isolation (5082-3141)

### Features

- LOW COST TO USE**  
Designed for easy mounting
- BROADBAND OPERATION**  
HF through Ku-band
- LOW INSERTION LOSS**  
Less than 0.5 dB to 10 GHz (5082-3040, 3340)
- LOW DRIVE CURRENT REQUIRED**  
Less than 20 mA for 20 dB isolation (5082-3041)
- FAST SWITCHING MODULATION**  
5 ns typical (5082-3041)
- HIGH POWER LIMITING**  
50 W peak pulse power (5082-3071)

### Description

When forward biased these PIN diodes will appear as current variable resistors in shunt with a 50 ohm transmission line. The resistance varies between less than 1 ohm at high forward bias to greater than 10,000 ohms at zero or reverse bias.

The HP 5082-3040, -3046, -3340, -3140 and -3170 are passivated planar devices. The HP 5082-3041, -3071 and -3141 are passivated mesa devices. All of the devices are in a shunt configuration in stripline packages. These diodes are optimized for good continuity of characteristic impedance which allows a continuous transition when used in 50 ohm microstrip or stripline circuits.

Of these devices, the HP 5082-3040, -3041, -3046, -3071 and -3340 are in HP Package Outline 61.

The HP 5082-3140, -3141 and -3170 are in HP Package Outline 60. This package is hermetic and can be used for Hi-Rel applications. The HP 5082-3140, -3141 and -3170 are direct mechanical replacements for Outline 61 (with top cap in place) diodes HP 5082-3040, -3041, and -3340 respectively. The only electrical difference is the location of the chip in each package. Except in those few applications where the difference in phase relationship is important, the Outline 60 devices can be used as replacements.

The HP 5082-3071 passive limiter chip is functionally integrated into a 50 ohm transmission line to provide a broadband, linear, low insertion loss transfer characteristic for small signal levels. At higher signal levels self-rectification reduces the diode resistance to provide limiting as shown in Figure 6. Limiter performance is practically independent of temperature over the rated temperature range.



# Applications

## SWITCHES/ATTENUATORS

These diodes are designed for applications in microwave and HF-UHF systems using stripline, or microstrip transmission line techniques.

Typical circuit functions performed consist of switching, duplexing, multiplexing, leveling, modulating, limiting, or gain control functions as required in TR switches, pulse modulators, phase shifters, and amplitude modulators operating in the frequency range from HF through Ku-Band.

These diodes provide nearly ideal transmission characteristics from HF through Ku-Band.

The 5082-3340 and 4082-3170 are reverse polarity devices with characteristics similar to the 5082-3040 and 5082-3140 respectively.

The 5082-3041 and 5082-3141 are recommended for applications requiring fast switching or high frequency modulation of microwave signals, or where the lowest bias current for maximum attenuation is required.

The 5082-3046 has been developed for high peak pulse power handling as required in TR switches for distance measurement and TACAN equipment. The long effective minority carrier lifetime provides for low intermodulation products down to 10 MHz.

More information is available in HP Application Note 922 (Applications of PIN Diodes) and 929 (Fast Switching PIN Diodes).

## LIMITER

The 5082-3071 limiter module is designed for applications in telecommunication equipment, ECM receivers, distance measuring equipment, radar receivers, telemetry equipment, and transponders operating anywhere in the frequency range from 500 MHz through 10 GHz. An external dc return is required for self bias operation. This dc return is often present in the existing circuit, i.e. inductively coupled antennas, or it can be provided by a  $\lambda/4$  resonant shunt transmission line. Selection of a high characteristic impedance for the shunt transmission line affords broadband operation. Another easy to realize dc return consists of a small diameter wire connected at a right angle to the electric field in a microstrip or stripline circuit. A 10 mA forward current will actuate the PIN diode as a shunt switch providing approximately 20 dB of isolation.

## HP Package Outline 61 Cover Channel

The cover channel supplied with each diode should be used in balanced stripline circuits in order to provide good electrical continuity from the upper to the lower ground plane through the package base metal. Higher order modes will be excited if this cover is left off or if poor electrical contact is made to the ground plane.

The package transmission channel is filled with epoxy resin which combines a low expansion coefficient with high chemical stability.

## Maximum Ratings at $T_{CASE} = 25^{\circ}C$

Part No. 5082-	-3140 -3170	-3141	-3040 -3340	-3041	-3046	-3071
Junction Operating and Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to 150°C	-65°C to 150°C	-65°C to 125°C	-65°C to 125°C		
Power Dissipation <sup>[1]</sup>	2.5 W	1.0 W	2.5 W	1.0 W	4.0 W	1.0 W
Peak Incident Pulse Power <sup>[2]</sup>	225 W	50 W	225 W	50 W	2000 W	50 W
Peak Inverse Voltage	150 V	70 V	150 V	70 V	450 V	50 V
Soldering Temperature	230°C for 5 sec.					

Notes:

1. Device properly mounted in sufficient heat sink, derate linearly to zero at maximum operating temperature.
2.  $t_p = 1 \mu s$ ,  $f = 10 \text{ GHz}$ ,  $D_u = .001$ ,  $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$ . (Exception: -3071 is tested at 9.4 GHz.)

## Electrical Specifications at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ - Attenuator Diodes

Part Number 5082-	Package Outline	Heat Sink	Minimum Isolation (dB)	Maximum Insertion Loss (dB)	Maximum SWR	Maximum Reverse Recovery Time $t_{rr}$ (ns)	Typical Carrier Lifetime $\tau$ (ns)	Typical CW Power Switching Capability $P_A$ (W)
3140	60	Anode	20	0.5	1.5	—	500	30
3141	60	Cathode	20	1.0	1.5	10	15	13
3170	60	Cathode	20	0.5	1.5	—	500	30
3040	61	Anode	20	0.5	1.5	—	500	30
3041	61	Cathode	20	1.0	1.5	10	15	13
3046	61	Anode	20	1.0	1.5	—	1000	50
3340	61	Cathode	20	0.5	1.5	—	500	30
Test Conditions (Note 3)	—	—	$I_F = 100\text{mA}$ (Except 3041, 3141; $I_F = 20\text{mA}$ )	$I_F = 0$ $P_{in} = 1\text{mW}$	$I_F = 0$ $P_{in} = 1\text{mW}$	$I_F = 20\text{mA}$ $V_R = 10\text{V}$ Recovery to 90%	$I_F = 50\text{mA}$ $I_R = 250\text{mA}$	—

Note 3: Test Frequencies: 8 GHz 5082-3041, -3046 and -3141. 10 GHz 5082-3040, -3140, 3170 and -3340.

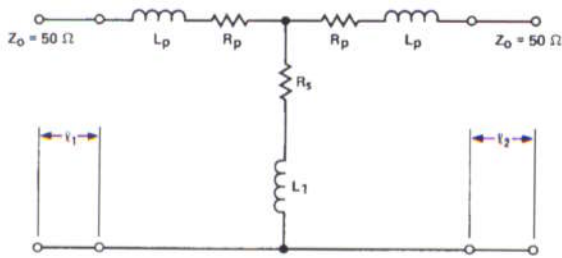
## Electrical Specifications at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ - Limiter Diode

Part Number 5082-	Package Outline	Heat Sink	Maximum Insertion Loss (dB)	Maximum SWR	Maximum RF Leakage Power (W)	Typical Recovery Time (ns)
3071	61	Cathode	1.2	2.0	1.0	100
Test Conditions	—	—	$P_{in} = 0\text{ dBm}$ $f = 9.4\text{GHz}$	$P_{in} = 0\text{ dBm}$ $f = 9.4\text{GHz}$	$P_{in} = 50\text{ W}$	$P_{in} = 50\text{ W}$

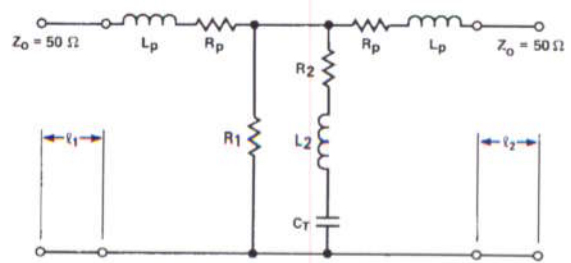


# Equivalent Circuits

Forward Bias (Isolation State)



Zero Bias (Insertion Loss State)



## Typical Equivalent Circuit Parameters - Forward Bias

Part Number	Lp (pH)	Rp (Ω)	Rs (Ω)	L1 (pH)	l1 (mm)	l2 (mm)
3040, 3340	200	0.25	1.0	20	2.4	5.0
3041	220	0.25	1.0	20	2.4	5.0
3046	220	0.25	0.6	17	2.4	5.0
3140, 3170	150	0.0	0.95	30	3.8	3.8
3141	150	0.0	0.8	20	3.8	3.8

## Typical Equivalent Circuit Parameters - Zero Bias

Part Number	Lp (pH)	Rp (Ω)	R1 (KΩ)	L2 (pH)	R2 (KΩ)	CT (pF)	l1 (mm)	l2 (mm)
3040, 3340	200	0.25	∞	0	5.0	0.10	2.4	5.0
3041	220	0.25	∞	0	1.5	0.15	2.4	5.0
3046	220	0.25	∞	0	1.5	0.15	2.4	5.0
3140, 3170	30	0.0	1.2	16	0.0	0.20	5.3	5.3
3141	200	0.0	∞	0	0.4	0.14	4.4	4.4

## Typical Parameters

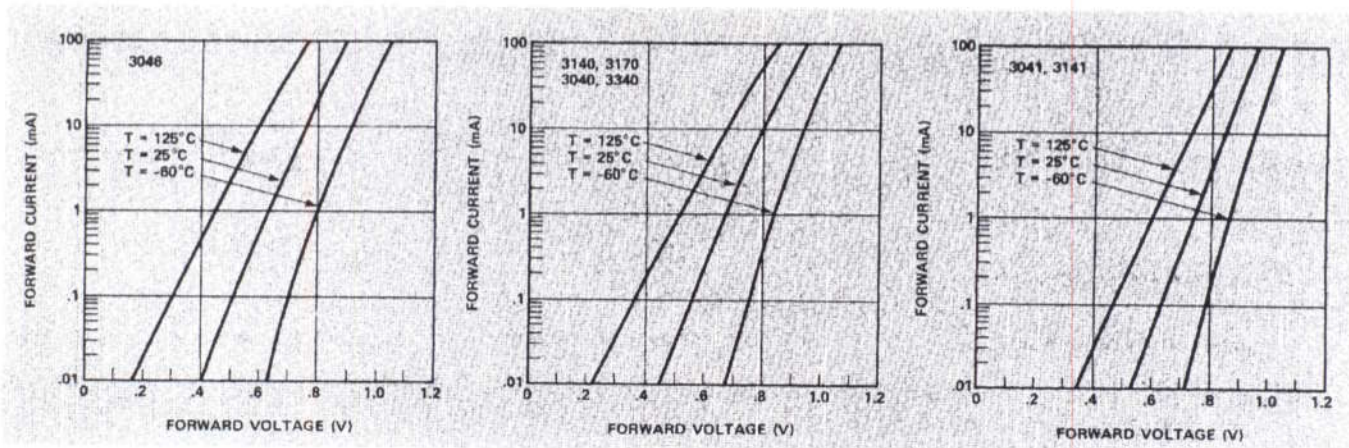


Figure 1. Typical Forward Characteristics.



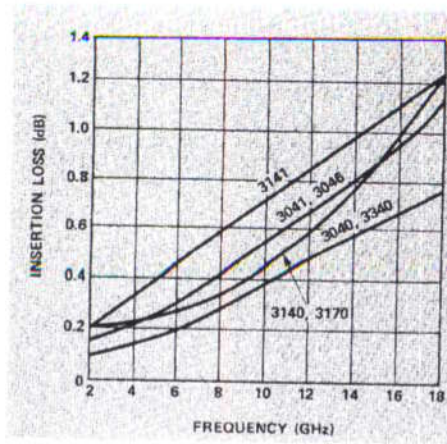


Figure 2. Typical Insertion Loss vs. Frequency.

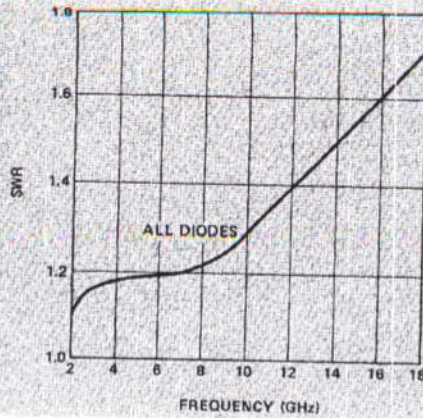


Figure 3. Typical SWR vs. Frequency.

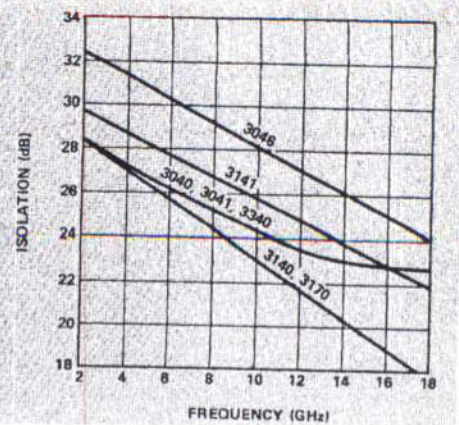


Figure 4. Typical Isolation vs. Frequency.

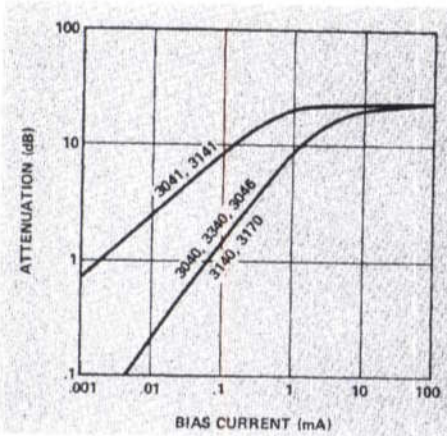


Figure 5. Typical Attenuation Above Zero Bias Insertion Loss vs. Bias Current at  $f = 8$  GHz.

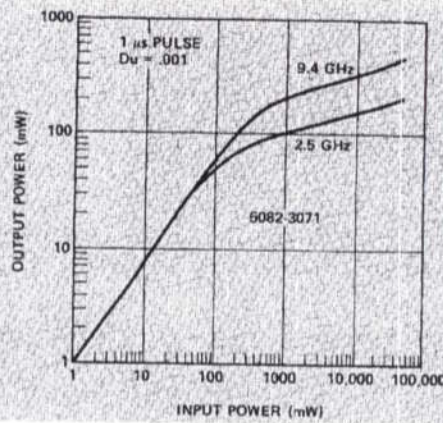
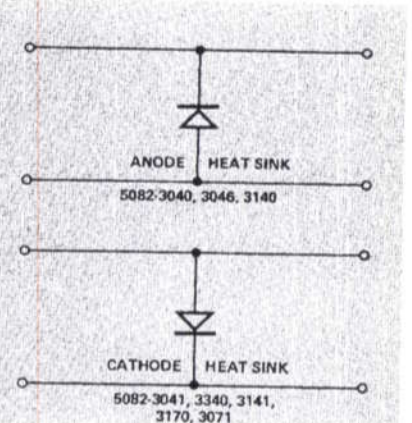
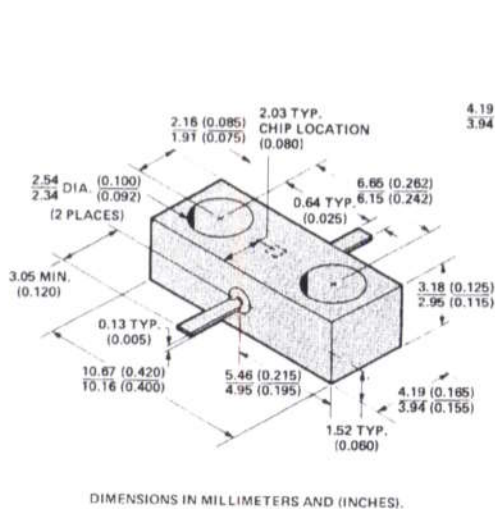


Figure 6. Typical Pulse Limiting Characteristics.



HEAT SINK POLARITY



DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS AND (INCHES).

Figure 7. HP Package 60 Outline.

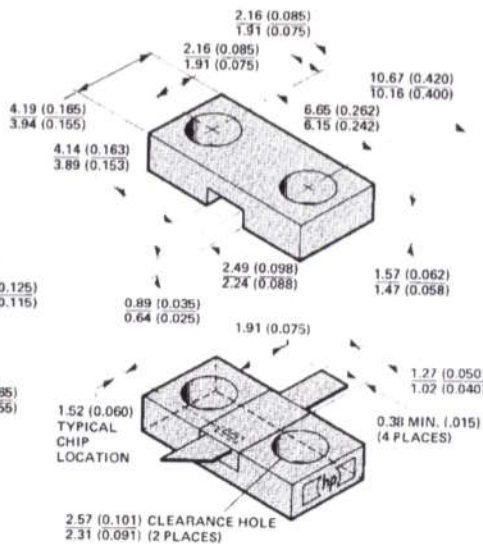


Figure 8. HP Package 61 Outline.

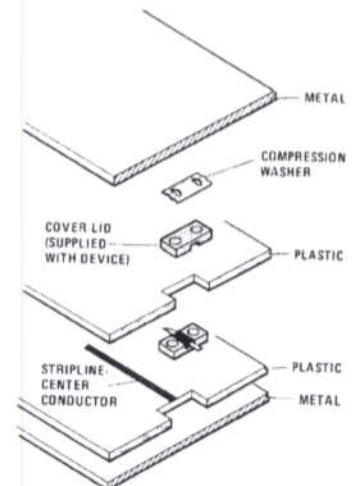


Figure 9. Suggested Stripline Assembly.



# Typical Switching Parameters

## RF SWITCHING SPEED

### HP 5082-3141 and HP 5082-3041

The RF switching speed of the HP 5082-3141 and HP 5082-3041 may be considered in terms of the change in RF isolation at 2 GHz. This switching speed is dependent upon the forward bias current, reverse bias drive pulse, and characteristics of the pulse source. The RF switching speed for the shunt-mounted stripline diode in a  $50\Omega$  system is considered for two cases: one driving the diode from the forward bias state to the reverse bias state (isolation to insertion loss), second, driving the diode from the reverse bias state to the forward bias state (insertion loss to isolation).

The total time it takes to switch the shunt diode from the isolation state (forward bias) to the insertion loss state (reverse bias) is shown in Figure 10. These curves are for three forward bias conditions with the diode driven in each case with three different reverse voltage pulses ( $V_{PR}$ ). The total switching time for each case includes the delay time (pulse initiation to 20 dB isolation) and transition time (20 dB isolation to 0.9 dB isolation). Slightly faster switching times may be realized by spiking the leading edge of the pulse or using a lower impedance pulse driver.

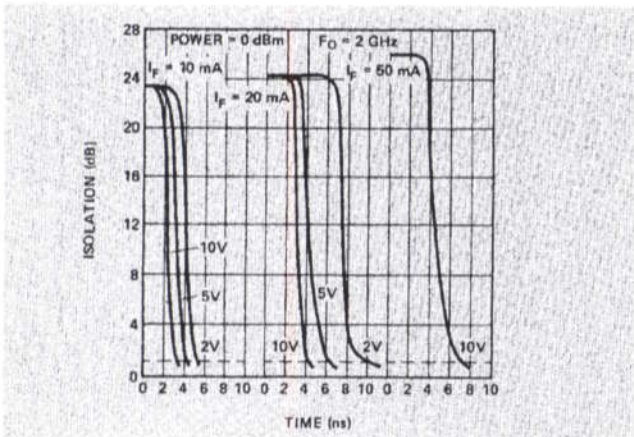


Figure 10. Isolation vs. Time (Turn-on) for HP 5082-3141 and HP 5082-3041. Frequency, 2 GHz.

The time it takes to switch the diode from zero or reverse bias to a given isolation is less than the time from isolation to the insertion loss case. For all cases of forward bias generated by the pulse generator (positive pulse), the RF switching time from the insertion loss state to the isolation state was less than 2 nanoseconds. A more detailed treatise on switching speed is published in AN929, Fast Switching PIN Diodes.

## REVERSE RECOVERY TIME

Shown below is reverse recovery time, ( $t_{rr}$ ) vs. forward current, ( $I_F$ ) for various reverse pulse voltages  $V_{PR}$ . The circuit used to measure  $t_{rr}$  is shown in Figure 11.

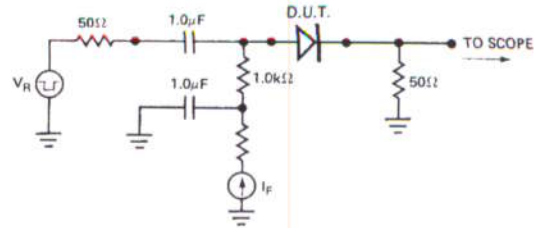


Figure 11. Basic  $t_{rr}$  Test Setup.

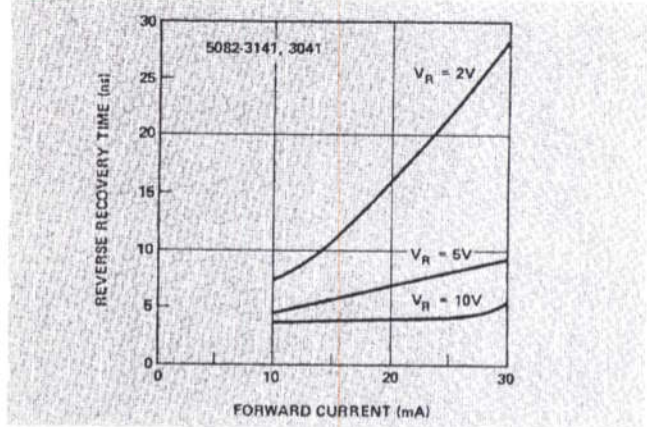


Figure 12. Typical Reverse Recovery Time vs. Forward Current for Various Reverse Driving Voltages, 5082-3141, -3041.

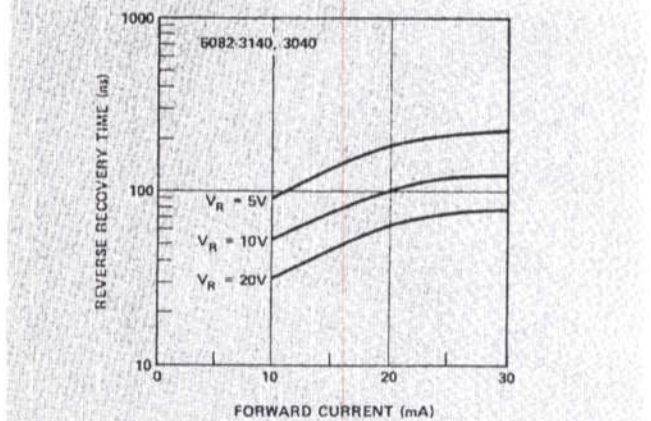


Figure 13. Typical Reverse Recovery Time vs. Forward Current for Various Reverse Driving Voltages, 5082-3140, -3040.

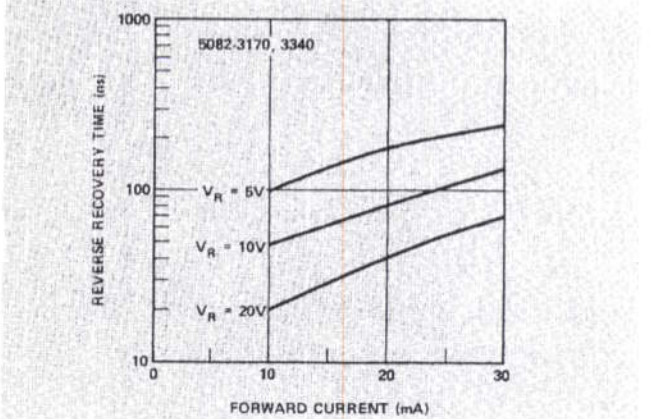


Figure 14. Typical Reverse Recovery Time vs. Forward Current for Various Reverse Driving Voltages, 5082-3170, -3340.

COMP GENERATOR HIGH SIDE

(Input frequency range 45 to 59 MHz)

From MHz	To MHz	N Equals	From MHz	To MHz	N Equals
900	1000	20	3240	3600	72
990	1100	22	3330	3700	74
1080	1200	24	3420	3800	76
1170	1300	26	3510	3900	78
1260	1400	28	3600	4000	80
1350	1500	30	3690	4100	82
1440	1600	32	3780	4200	84
1530	1700	34	3870	4300	86
1620	1800	36	3960	4400	88
1710	1900	38	4050	4500	90
1800	2000	40	4150	4600	92
1890	2100	42	4230	4700	94
1980	2200	44	4320	4800	96
2070	2300	46	4410	4410	98
2160	2400	48	4500	5000	100
2250	2500	50	4590	5100	102
2340	2600	52	4680	5200	104
2430	2700	54	4770	5300	106
2520	2800	56	4860	5400	108
2610	2900	58	4950	5500	110
2700	3000	60	5040	5600	112
2790	3100	62	5130	5700	114
2880	3200	64	5220	5800	116
2970	3300	66	5310	5900	118
3060	3400	68	5400	6000	120
3150	3500	70			

(To compute Freq. Fin=Fout

N

COMP GENERATOR HIGH SIDE  
 (Input frequency range 45 to 59 MHz)

From MHz	To MHz	N Equals	From MHz	To MHz	N Equals
900	1000	20	3240	3600	72
990	1100	22	3330	3700	74
1080	1200	24	3420	3800	76
1170	1300	26	3510	3900	78
1260	1400	28	3600	4000	80
1350	1500	30	3690	4100	82
1440	1600	32	3780	4200	84
1530	1700	34	3870	4300	86
1620	1800	36	3960	4400	88
1710	1900	38	4050	4500	90
1800	2000	40	4150	4600	92
1890	2100	42	4230	4700	94
1980	2200	44	4320	4800	96
2070	2300	46	4410	4900	98
2160	2400	48	4500	5000	100
2250	2500	50	4590	5100	102
2340	2600	52	4680	5200	104
2430	2700	54	4770	5300	106
2520	2800	56	4860	5400	108
2610	2900	58	4950	5500	110
2700	3000	60	5040	5600	112
2790	3100	62	5130	5700	114
2880	3200	64	5220	5800	116
2970	3300	66	5310	5900	118
3060	3400	68	5400	6000	120
3150	3500	70			

(To compute Freq. Fin=Fout

N

Notes: